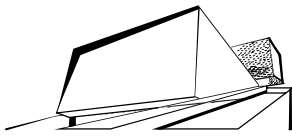


## 90°

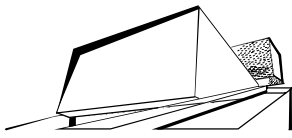
Anniversario nascita  
Orchestra Stabile  
Fiorentina

## Direttori d'orchestra al Teatro del Maggio Musicale Fiorentino 1928 – 2018

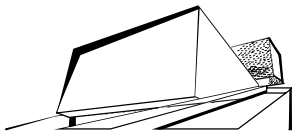
1. Claudio Abbado
2. Roberto Abbado
3. Antonino Abussi
4. Paul Agnew
5. Yuri Ahronovitch
6. Sergio Alapont
7. Herbert Albert
8. Rudolf Albert
9. Roger Albin
10. Gerd Albrecht
11. Marc Albrecht
12. Rinaldo Alessandrini
13. Daniele Amfiteatrov
14. Gilbert Amy
15. Karel Ancerl
16. Franz André
17. Marco Angius
18. Ernest Ansermet
19. Edmond Appia
20. Ataúlfo Argenta
21. Pietro Argento
22. Vladimir Ashkenazy
23. Dalia Atlas
24. Walter Attanasi
25. Philippe Auguin
26. John Axelrod
27. Christian Badea
28. Vittorio Baglioni
29. Carlo Bagnoli
30. Marco Balderi
31. Hugo Balzer
32. John Barbirolli
33. Giuseppe Baroni
34. Rudolf Barshai
35. Bruno Bartoletti
36. Domenico Bartolucci
37. Yuri Bashmet
38. Arturo Basile
39. Andrea Battiston
40. Serge Baudo
41. Danilo Belardinelli
42. Vincenzo Bellezza
43. Piero Bellugi
44. Maurizio Benini
45. Manlio Benzi
46. Roberto Benzi
47. Luciano Berio
48. Giorgio Bernasconi
49. Hans Bernstein
50. Leonard Bernstein
51. Gary Bertini
52. Luciano Bettarini
53. Jader Bignamini
54. Fabio Biondi
55. Theodore Bloomfield
56. Michael Boder
57. Roland Böer
58. Wilfried Boettcher
59. Bruno Bogo
60. Karl Böhm
61. Ivor Bolton
62. Alfredo Bonavera
63. Elio Boncompagni
64. Marco Boni
65. Leo Borchard
66. Andrej Borejko
67. Pietro Borgonovo
68. Arnold Bosman
69. Ernest Bour
70. Mario Bruno
71. Valentino Bucchi
72. Rudolf Buchbinder
73. Adolf Busch
74. Fritz Busch
75. Semyon Bychkov
76. Oleg Caetani
77. Roberto Caggiano
78. Daniele Callegari
79. Alceo Calliera
80. Sylvain Cambreling
81. Carlo Cammarota
82. Bruno Campanella
83. Guido Cantelli
84. Franco Capuana
85. Gianluca Capuano
86. Jean Claude Casadesus
87. Franco Caracciolo
88. Miltiades Caridis



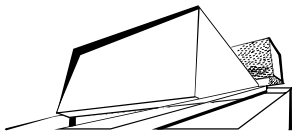
- |                                 |                                |                                 |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 89. Fabrizio Maria<br>Carminati | 124. Dennis Russell<br>Davies  | 159. Vladimir Fedoseev          |
| 90. Costantinos Carydis         | 125. Andrew Davis              | 160. Robert Feist               |
| 91. Alfredo Casella             | 126. Colin Davis               | 161. Carlo Felice Cillario      |
| 92. Roberto Cattini             | 127. Massimo De Bernart        | 162. János Ferencsik            |
| 93. Umberto Cattini             | 128. Oliviero De Fabritiis     | 163. Franco Ferrara             |
| 94. Angelo Cavallaro            | 129. Silvano De Francesco      | 164. Willy Ferrero              |
| 95. Aldo Ceccato                | 130. Alessandro De<br>Marchi   | 165. Gabriele Ferro             |
| 96. Tito Ceccherini             | 131. Francesco De Masi         | 166. John Fiore                 |
| 97. Roberto Cecconi             | 132. Victor De Sabata          | 167. Adam Fischer               |
| 98. Sergiu Celibidache          | 133. Federico De Sanctis       | 168. Ivan Fischer               |
| 99. Riccardo Chailly            | 134. Désiré Defauw             | 169. Thierry Fischer            |
| 100. Pei-Yu Chang               | 135. Giuseppe Del Campo        | 170. Gregor Fitelberg           |
| 101. Alpesh Chauhan             | 136. Vladimir Delman           | 171. Eduard Flipse              |
| 102. Gabriel Chmura             | 137. Gaetano Delogu            | 172. Lawrence Foster            |
| 103. Daniel Chorzempa           | 138. Stephane Denève           | 173. Jean Fournet               |
| 104. Wolfram Christ             | 139. Robert Denzler            | 174. Carlo Franci               |
| 105. Myung-Whun Chung           | 140. Pierre Dervaux            | 175. Lorenzo Fratini            |
| 106. René Clemencic             | 141. Victor Desarzens          | 176. Massimo Freccia            |
| 107. Dale Clevenger             | 142. Dean Dixon                | 177. Ferenc Fricsay             |
| 108. André Cluytens             | 143. Issay Dobrowen            | 178. Samuel Friedman            |
| 109. Lodovico Coccon            | 144. Christoph von<br>Dohnányi | 179. Rafael Frühbeck            |
| 110. Daniel Cohen               | 145. Antál Doráti              | 180. Wilhelm Furtwängler        |
| 111. Luigi Colonna              | 146. Heinz Dressel             | 181. Roberto Gabbiani           |
| 112. James Conlon               | 147. Gustavo Dudamel           | 182. Franco Gallini             |
| 113. Bernhard Conz              | 148. Pierre-Michel<br>Durand   | 183. Michele Gamba              |
| 114. Piero Coppola              | 149. Charles Dutoit            | 184. Leonardo García<br>Alarcón |
| 115. Costantino<br>Costantini   | 150. Sixten Ehrling            | 185. Guillermo García<br>Calvo  |
| 116. Marcel Couraud             | 151. Karl Elmendorff           | 186. Giorgio Gaslini            |
| 117. Francesco Cristofoli       | 152. Peter Eötvös              | 187. Daniele Gatti              |
| 118. Marino Guido<br>Cremesini  | 153. Angelo Ephrikian          | 188. Gianandrea<br>Gavazzeni    |
| 119. Francesco D'Avalos         | 154. Alberto Erede             | 189. Gianluigi Gelmetti         |
| 120. Gaetano D'Espinosa         | 155. Sergio Failoni            | 190. George Georgescu           |
| 121. Alessandro<br>D'Agostini   | 156. Aldo Faldi                | 191. Ennio Gerelli              |
| 122. Luigi Dallapiccola         | 157. Armando Fanelli           | 192. Benedetto Ghiglia          |
| 123. Yoram David                | 158. Denise Fedeli             | 193. Erasmo Ghiglia             |
|                                 |                                | 194. Franco Ghione              |



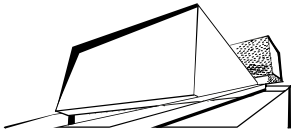
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|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 195. Emilio Giani                 | 231. Kristjan Järvi           | 269. Yakov Kreitzberg       |
| 196. Michael Gielen               | 232. Paavo Järvi              | 270. Josef Krips            |
| 197. Hans Gierste                 | 233. Newell Owen Jenkins      | 271. Rafael Kubelik         |
| 198. Mateusz Gliński              | 234. Eugen Jochum             | 272. Gustav Kuhn            |
| 199. Alfredo Gorzanelli           | 235. Aladar Jones             | 273. Efrem Kurtz            |
| 200. Yaron Gottfrfried            | 236. Julia Jones              | 274. Giuseppe La Malfa      |
| 201. Ettore Gracis                | 237. James Judd               | 275. Jan Latham-Koenig      |
| 202. Mark Graveson                | 238. Mikhail Jurowski         | 276. Robert Lawrence        |
| 203. Antonio Guadagno             | 239. Vladimir Jurowski        | 277. Aleksandr Lazarev      |
| 204. Antonio Guarneri             | 240. Nir Kabaretti            | 278. Simon Leclerc          |
| 205. Ferdinando<br>Guarnieri      | 241. Djansug Kakhidze         | 279. René Leibowitz         |
| 206. Guido Guerrini               | 242. Jansug Kakhidze          | 280. Erich Leinsdorf        |
| 207. Federico Guglielmo           | 243. Hans Walter Kämpfel      | 281. Ferdinand Leitner      |
| 208. Vittorio Gui                 | 244. Herbert von Karajan      | 282. Yoel Levi              |
| 209. Mario Gusella                | 245. Václav Kašlík            | 283. James Lockhart         |
| 210. Pedro Halffter               | 246. Jerzy Katlewicz          | 284. Alexander Lonquich     |
| 211. Zsolt Hamar                  | 247. Leonidas Kavakos         | 285. Jesús López-Cobos      |
| 212. Hans Haug                    | 248. Joseph Keilberth         | 286. Adriano Lualdi         |
| 213. Hans Werner Henze            | 249. Carl Stewart Kellogg     | 287. Gian Luca Tocchi       |
| 214. Paul Hindemith               | 250. Rudolf Kempe             | 288. Pier Luigi Urbini      |
| 215. Jun 'ichi Hirokami           | 251. Paul Van Kempen          | 289. José Luis Basso        |
| 216. Franz von Hoesslin           | 252. István Kertész           | 290. Fabio Luisi            |
| 217. Christopher<br>Hogwood       | 253. Paul Ketteler            | 291. Roberto Lupi           |
| 218. Manfred Honeck               | 254. Dimitrij Kitaenko        | 292. Witold Lutoslawski     |
| 219. Arthur Honegger              | 255. Paul Klecki              | 293. Peter Maag             |
| 220. Jascha Horenstein            | 256. Erich Kleiber            | 294. Lorin Maazel           |
| 221. Elgar Howarth                | 257. Otto Klemperer           | 295. Zdenek Macal           |
| 222. Will Humburg                 | 258. Hans Knapper             | 296. Charles Mackerras      |
| 223. Eliahu Inbal                 | 259. Stanislav<br>Kochanovsky | 297. Gergely Madaras        |
| 224. Désiré-Émile<br>Inghelbrecht | 260. Balázs Kocsár            | 298. Bruno Maderna          |
| 225. Pietari Inkinen              | 261. Eugene Kohn              | 299. Nicolai Malko          |
| 226. Michi Inoue                  | 262. Evgenij Kolobov          | 300. Antonello<br>Manacorda |
| 227. Derrick Inouye               | 263. Kyrill Kondrashin        | 301. Francesco Mander       |
| 228. José Iturbi                  | 264. Ton Koopman              | 302. Michele Manganelli     |
| 229. Marek Janowski               | 265. Kasimir Kord             | 303. Franco Mannino         |
| 230. Neeme Jarvi                  | 266. Gérard Korsten           | 304. Alvis Maria Casellati  |
|                                   | 267. Jiří Kout                | 305. Carlo Maria Giulini    |
|                                   | 268. Clemens Krauss           | 306. Ion Marin              |



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|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 307. Gino Marinuzzi       | 344. Andrea Morosini      | 381. Ulrich Peter        |
| 308. Michele Mariotti     | 345. Gibson Morrisey      | Windfuhr                 |
| 309. Igor Markevitch      | 346. Charles Münch        | 382. Goffredo Petrassi   |
| 310. André Markovski      | 347. Hans Münch           | 383. Kirill Petrenko     |
| 311. Lewis Marlow         | 348. Riccardo Muti        | 384. Oreste Piccardi     |
| 312. Neville Marriner     | 349. Henrik Nánási        | 385. Domenico Pierini    |
| 313. Wayne Marshall       | 350. Daniel Nazareth      | 386. Alessandro Pinzauti |
| 314. Jean Martino         | 351. John Nelson          | 387. Nicola Piovani      |
| 315. Bruno Martinotti     | 352. John Neschling       | 388. Vladimir Pivakov    |
| 316. Guido Ajmone         | 353. Thomas Netopil       | 389. Ildebrando Pizzetti |
| Marsan                    | 354. Tomas Netopil        | 390. Mikhail Pletnev     |
| 317. Pietro Mascagni      | 355. Günther Neuhaus      | 391. Andris Poga         |
| 318. Kurt Masur           | 356. Roger Norrington     | 392. Carlo Ponti Jr.     |
| 319. Eduardo Mata         | 357. Gianandrea Noseda    | 393. Sacha Popov         |
| 320. Lovro von Matačić    | 358. Grzegorz Nowak       | 394. Ennio Porrino       |
| 321. Diego Matheuz        | 359. Paolo Olmi           | 395. Gaston Poulet       |
| 322. Enrique Mazzola      | 360. Kazushi Ono          | 396. Massimo Pradella    |
| 323. Ryan McAdams         | 361. Enrico Onofri        | 397. Francesco Molinari  |
| 324. Leo Mcfall           | 362. Daniel Oren          | Pradelli                 |
| 325. Giuseppe Mega        | 363. Eugene Ormandy       | 398. Georges Prêtre      |
| 326. Zubin Mehta          | 364. Willem van Otterloo  | 399. André Previn        |
| 327. Carl Melles          | 365. Seiji Ozawa          | 400. Fernando Previtali  |
| 328. Willem Mengelberg    | 366. Victor Pablo Perez   | 401. Aldo Priano         |
| 329. Steven Mercurio      | 367. Marcello Panni       | 402. Christof Prick      |
| 330. Ingo Metzmacher      | 368. Antonio Pappano      | 403. John Pritchard      |
| 331. Giorgio Mezzanotte   | 369. Paul Paray           | 404. Angelo Questa       |
| 332. Wojciech             | 370. Daniele Paris        | 405. Ezra Rachlin        |
| Michniewski               | 371. Armando La Rosa      | 406. Stefano Ranzani     |
| 333. Mitch Miller         | Parodi                    | 407. Stefan Anton Reck   |
| 334. Dimitri Mitropoulos  | 372. David Parry          | 408. Fritz Reiner        |
| 335. Daniele Giulio Moles | 373. Nicola Paszkowski    | 409. Arild Remmereit     |
| 336. Bernardino Molinari  | 374. Antonio Pedrotti     | 410. Edouard van         |
| 337. Amedeo Monetti       | 375. George Pehlivanian   | Remoortel                |
| 338. Stefano Montanari    | 376. Krzysztof Penderecki | 411. Donato Renzetti     |
| 339. Carlo Montanaro      | 377. Jonel Perlea         | 412. Ottorino Respighi   |
| 340. Pierre Monteux       | 378. Adrien Perruchon     | 413. Bruno Rigacci       |
| 341. Piero Monti          | 379. Zoltán Peskó         | 414. Helmut Rilling      |
| 342. Rudolf Moralt        | 380. Claus Peter Flor     | 415. Hans Ritter         |
| 343. Bruno Moretti        |                           | 416. Carlo Rizzi         |



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|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 417. David Robertson            | 451. Hermann von<br>Schmeidel   | 488. Hans Swarowsky           |
| 418. Artur Rodzinski            | 452. Peter Schneider            | 489. Georg Szell              |
| 419. Erminia Romano             | 453. Peter Schreier             | 490. J. E. Szyfer             |
| 420. Pascal Rophé               | 454. Johannes Schüler           | 491. Michael Tabachnik        |
| 421. Hans Rosbaud               | 455. Georg Schumann             | 492. Arturo Tamayo            |
| 422. Mario Rossi                | 456. Carl Schurict              | 493. Muhai Tang               |
| 423. Pasqualino Rossi           | 457. Salvatore Sciarrino        | 494. Jeffrey Tate             |
| 424. Mstislav<br>Rostropovich   | 458. Georges Sebastian          | 495. Emil Tchakarov           |
| 425. Artur Rother               | 459. Rito Selvaggi              | 496. Jurij Temirkanov         |
| 426. Corrado Rovaris            | 460. Jerzy Semkov               | 497. Carlo Tenan              |
| 427. Gennadij<br>Roždestvenskij | 461. Tullio Serafin             | 498. Christian Thielemann     |
| 428. Ole Rudner                 | 462. Fabien Sevitzky            | 499. Emidio Tieri             |
| 429. Mario Ruffini              | 463. Lior Shambadal             | 500. Michael Tilson<br>Thomas |
| 430. Antonio Sabino             | 464. Frank Shipway              | 501. Luigi Toffolo            |
| 431. Yutaka Sado                | 465. Aziz Shokhakov             | 502. Alceo Toni               |
| 432. Esa-Pekka Salonen          | 466. Vittorio Sicuri            | 503. Robert Treviño           |
| 433. Alexander Sander           | 467. Giuseppe Sinopoli          | 504. Alain Trudel             |
| 434. Kurt Sanderling            | 468. Stanislav<br>Skrowaczewski | 505. Juraj Valčuha            |
| 435. Thomas Sanderling          | 469. Alexander Sladkovski       | 506. Maximiano Valdés         |
| 436. Nello Santi                | 470. Leonard Slatkin            | 507. Nicola Valentini         |
| 437. Piero Santi                | 471. Vaclav Smetacek            | 508. Alexander<br>Vedernikov  |
| 438. Gianpaolo Sanzogno         | 472. Daniel Smith               | 509. Alberto Ventura          |
| 439. Nino Sanzogno              | 473. Georg Solti                | 510. Alberto Veronesi         |
| 440. Jukka-Pekka Saraste        | 474. László Somogyi             | 511. Lorenzo Viotti           |
| 441. Federico Maria<br>Sardelli | 475. Karl-Heinz Steffens        | 512. Marcello Viotti          |
| 442. Wolfgang Sawallisch        | 476. Horst Stein                | 513. Lucas Vis                |
| 443. Ferruccio Scaglia          | 477. Pinchas Steinberg          | 514. Antonino Votto           |
| 444. Speranza Scappucci         | 478. William Steinberg          | 515. Bernard Wahl             |
| 445. Lee Schaenen               | 479. Markus Stenz               | 516. Bruno Walter             |
| 446. Wolfgang Scheidt           | 480. David Stern                | 517. Jonathan Webb            |
| 447. Paul Scheinpflug           | 481. Fritz Stiedry              | 518. Jörg-Peter Weigle        |
| 448. Hansjörg<br>Schellenberger | 482. Leopold Stokowski          | 519. Frieder Weissmann        |
| 449. Hermann Scherchen          | 483. Paul Strauss               | 520. Omer Meir Wellber        |
| 450. Thomas Schippers           | 484. Richard Strauss            | 521. Ernst Wendel             |
|                                 | 485. Igor Stravinskij           | 522. Keri-Lynn Wilson         |
|                                 | 486. Otmar Suitner              | 523. Shih-Hung Young          |
|                                 | 487. Emilio Suvini              |                               |



- 524. Simone Young
- 525. Benjamin Zander
- 526. Riccardo Zandonai
- 527. Fritz Zaun
- 528. Carlo Zecchi
- 529. Alberto Zedda
- 530. Robert Zeller
- 531. Hans Zender
- 532. Xǔ Zhōng
- 533. Ottavio Ziino
- 534. Nikolaj Znaider
- 535. Roberto Zucchi
- 536. Pinchas Zukerman